

Safety Data Sheet

<sup>®</sup> Prepared in Accordance with HCS 29 C.F.R. 1910.1200

# 1. Identification of the Substance/Mixture and the Company/Undertaking

1.1	Product Identifier	8215S1AL	Revision Date:	12/05/2022	
	Product Name:	CARBOCOAT 8215 ALUMINUM	Supercedes Date:	01/21/2019	
1.2	Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against	Monocomponent industrial coating - Industrial use.			
1.3	Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet				
	Manufacturer:	Carboline Global Inc. 2150 Schuetz Road St. Louis, MO USA 63146			
		Regulatory / Technical Information: Contact Carboline Technical Services at 1-800-848-4645			
	Datasheet Produced by:	Schlereth, Ken - regulatory@carboline.c	om		
1.4	Emergency telephone number:	CHEMTREC 1-800-424-9300 (Inside US CHEMTREC +1 703 5273887 (Outside L HEALTH - Pittsburgh Poison Control 1-4	(SÌ		

# 2. Hazard Identification

# 2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

Acute Toxicity, Inhalation, category 4 Hazardous to the aquatic environment, Chronic, category 2 Carcinogenicity, category 2 Eye Irritation, category 2 Flammable Liquid, category 3 Skin Irritation, category 2

### 2.2 Label elements

# Symbol(s) of Product



Signal Word

Warning

#### Named Chemicals on Label

ORTHO-XYLENE, METHYL ETHYL KETOXIME, ETHYL BENZENE, PARA-XYLENE, META-XYLENE, AROMATIC HYDROCARBON

# HAZARD STATEMENTS

	11000	
Flammable Liquid, category 3	H226	Flammable liquid and vapour.
Skin Irritation, category 2	H315	Causes skin irritation.
Eye Irritation, category 2	H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
Acute Toxicity, Inhalation, category 4	H332	Harmful if inhaled.
Carcinogenicity, category 2	H351	Suspected of causing cancer.
Hazardous to the aquatic environment, Chronic, category 2	H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
PRECAUTION PHRASES		
	P210	Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces No smoking.
	P261	Avoid breathing dust/fume/gas/mist/vapours/spray.
	P273	Avoid release to the environment.
	P280	Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/ face protection.
	P284	Wear respiratory protection.
	P304+340	IF INHALED: Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.
	P305+351+338	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do so. Continue rinsing.
	P308+313	IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention
	P332+313	If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
	P391	Collect spillage.
	P403+233	Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
ADDITIONAL INFORMATION		
	Note_P 64742-95-6	Note P : The classification as a carcinogen or mutagen need not apply; the substance, CAS 64742-95-6, contains less than 0,1 % w/w benzene
2.3 Other hazards		

No Information

# Results of PBT and vPvB assessment:

The product does not meet the criteria for PBT/VPvB in accordance with Annex XIII.

# 3. Composition/Information On Ingredients

# 3.2 Mixtures

#### Date Printed: 12/21/2022

# Hazardous ingredients

Name According to EEC LIMESTONE	<u>EINEC No.</u> 215-279-6	<u>CAS-No.</u> 1317-65-3	<u>%</u> 10 - <25	<u>Classifications</u> H315-319	Eye Irrit. 2, Skin Irrit. 2
METHYL PROPYL KETONE	203-528-1	107-87-9	2.5 - <10	H225-302-315-319-335	Acute Tox. 4 Oral, Eye Irrit. 2, Flam. Liq. 2, Skin Irrit. 2, STOT SE 3 RTI
ALUMINUM (DUST OR FUME)	231-072-3	7429-90-5	2.5 - <10		
AROMATIC HYDROCARBON	265-198-5	64742-94-5	2.5 - <10	H304-331-373	Acute Tox. 3 Inhalation, Asp. Tox. 1, STOT RE 2
AROMATIC HYDROCARBON	265-199-0	64742-95-6	2.5 - <10	H304-315-319-332-335-336-351 -411	Acute Tox. 4 Inhalation, Aquatic Chronic 2, Asp. Tox. 1, Carc. 2, Eye Irrit. 2, Skin Irrit. 2, STOT SE 3 NE, STOT SE 3 RTI
META-XYLENE	203-576-3	108-38-3	2.5 - <10	H312-315-332	
ZINC PHOSPHATE	231-944-3	7779-90-0	2.5 - <10	H400-410	
PARA-XYLENE	203-396-5	106-42-3	1.0 - <2.5	H304-312-315-332-335-371	
ETHYL BENZENE	202-849-4	100-41-4	1.0 - <2.5	H225-304-315-319-332-351-373 -412	Acute Tox. 4 Inhalation, Aquatic Chronic 3, Asp. Tox. 1, Carc. 2, Eye Irrit. 2, Flam. Liq. 2, Skin Irrit. 2, STOT RE 2
ORTHO-XYLENE	202-422-2	95-47-6	1.0 - <2.5	H312-315-332	
N-BUTYL ACETATE	204-658-1	123-86-4	1.0 - <2.5	H226-336	Flam. Liq. 3, STOT SE 3 NE
NAPHTHALENE	202-049-5	91-20-3	0.1 - <1.0	H302-351-400-410	
METHYL ETHYL KETOXIME	202-496-6	96-29-7	0.1 - <1.0	H302-312-317-318-332-351	

CAS-No.	M-Factors
1317-65-3	0
107-87-9	0
7429-90-5	0
64742-94-5	0
64742-95-6	0
108-38-3	0
7779-90-0	0
106-42-3	0
100-41-4	0
95-47-6	0
123-86-4	0
91-20-3	0
96-29-7	0

Additional Information:

The text for GHS Hazard Statements shown above (if any) is given in Section 16.

# 4. First-aid Measures

#### 4.1 Description of First Aid Measures

**AFTER INHALATION:** Give oxygen or artificial respiration if needed. Remove person to fresh air. If signs/symptoms continue, get medical attention.

AFTER SKIN CONTACT: In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and shoes. If skin irritation persists, call a physician. AFTER EYE CONTACT: Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician. AFTER INGESTION: Do NOT induce vomiting. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If swallowed, call a poison control centre or doctor immediately.

#### 4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Harmful if swallowed. Irritating to eyes and skin. Risk of serious damage to the lungs (by aspiration). Vapours may cause drowsiness and dizziness.

#### 4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No information available on clinical testing and medical monitoring. Specific toxicological information on substances, if available, can be found in section 11.

When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice.

# 5. Fire-fighting Measures

#### 5.1 Extinguishing Media:

Carbon Dioxide, Dry Chemical, Foam, Water Fog

**UNUSUAL FIRE AND EXPLOSION HAZARDS:** Flammable liquid. Vapours are heavier than air and may spread along floors. Vapours may form explosive mixtures with air. Vapors may travel to areas away from work site before igniting/flashing back to vapor source. Provide adequate ventilation. Prevent the creation of flammable or explosive concentrations of vapour in air and avoid vapour concentration higher than the occupational exposure limits. Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking. Electrical installations / working materials must comply with the technological safety standards. Wear shoes with conductive soles.

#### FOR SAFETY REASONS NOT TO BE USED: No Information

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture No Information

#### 5.3 Advice for firefighters

SPECIAL FIREFIGHTING PROCEDURES: In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus. Cool containers / tanks with water spray. Flammable.

SPECIAL FIREFIGHTING PROTECTION EQUIPMENT: No Information

# 6. Accidental Release Measures

#### 6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Remove all sources of ignition. To avoid ignition of vapours by static electricity discharge, all metal parts of the equipment must be grounded. Wear personal protective equipment. For personal protection see section 8.

#### 6.2 Environmental precautions

Do not allow material to contaminate ground water system. Prevent product from entering drains.

#### 6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Contain spillage, soak up with non-combustible absorbent material, (e.g. sand, earth, diatomaceous earth, vermiculite) and transfer to a container for disposal according to local / national regulations (see section 13).

#### 6.4 Reference to other sections

No Information

# 7. Handling and Storage

#### 7.1 Precautions for safe handling

**INSTRUCTIONS FOR SAFE HANDLING :** Keep containers dry and tightly closed to avoid moisture absorption and contamination. Prepare the working solution as given on the label(s) and/or the user instructions. Do not breathe vapours or spray mist. Ensure all equipment is electrically grounded before beginning transfer operations. Do not use sparking tools. Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing. Use only with adequate ventilation/personal protection. Wash thoroughly after handling.

PROTECTION AND HYGIENE MEASURES : Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Wash

hands before breaks and at the end of workday. When using, do not eat, drink or smoke.

#### 7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

### CONDITIONS TO AVOID: Heat, flames and sparks.

**STORAGE CONDITIONS:** Keep container closed when not in use. Store in a dry, well ventilated place away from sources of heat, ignition and direct sunlight.

# 7.3 Specific end use(s)

No specific advice for end use available.

# 8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

# 8.1 Control parameters

# Ingredients with Occupational Exposure Limits

(US)

Name	CAS-No.	ACGIH TWA	ACGIH STEL	ACGIH Ceiling
LIMESTONE	1317-65-3	N/E	N/E	N/E
METHYL PROPYL KETONE	107-87-9	200.0 PPM	150 PPM	N/E
ALUMINUM (DUST OR FUME)	7429-90-5	1 MGM3	N/E	N/E
AROMATIC HYDROCARBON	64742-94-5	300.0 PPM	N/E	N/E
AROMATIC HYDROCARBON	64742-95-6	300.0 PPM	N/E	N/E
META-XYLENE	108-38-3	100 PPM	150 PPM	N/E
ZINC PHOSPHATE	7779-90-0	N/E	N/E	N/E
PARA-XYLENE	106-42-3	100 PPM	150 PPM	N/E
ETHYL BENZENE	100-41-4	20 PPM	125 ppm	
ORTHO-XYLENE	95-47-6	100 PPM	150 PPM	N/E
N-BUTYL ACETATE	123-86-4	50 PPM	150 PPM	N/E
NAPHTHALENE	91-20-3	10 PPM	15 ppm	N/E
METHYL ETHYL KETOXIME	96-29-7	N/E	N/E	N/E
Name	CAS-No.	<u>OSHA PE</u>	<u>L OSHA S</u>	TEL
LIMESTONE	1317-65-3	5 MGM3 15 M MGM3 15 M MGM3 15 M	GM35 N/E	
METHYL PROPYL KETONE	107-87-9	700 MGM3, 2	200 PP <b>8/7</b> 5 MGM3 PPM	8, 250
ALUMINUM (DUST OR FUME)	7429-90-5	5 MGM3 15 I	MGM3 N/E	
AROMATIC HYDROCARBON	64742-94-5	500.0 PPM	N/E	
AROMATIC HYDROCARBON	64742-95-6	500.0 PPM	N/E	
META-XYLENE	108-38-3	100.00 PPM	N/E	
ZINC PHOSPHATE	7779-90-0	N/E	N/E	
PARA-XYLENE	106-42-3	100.00 PPM	N/E	
ETHYL BENZENE	100-41-4	435 MGM3, <sup>-</sup>	100 PP <b>54</b> 5 MGM3 PPM	8, 125

ORTHO-XYLENE	95-47-6	100.00 PPM N/E
N-BUTYL ACETATE	123-86-4	710 MGM3, 150 PP <b>95</b> 0 MGM3, 200 PPM
NAPHTHALENE	91-20-3	50 MGM3, 10 PPM 75 MGM3, 15 PPM
METHYL ETHYL KETOXIME	96-29-7	N/E N/E

**FURTHER ADVICE:** Refer to the regulatory exposure limits for the workforce enforced in each country. Some components may not have been classified under the EU CLP Regulation.

#### 8.2 Exposure controls

# Personal Protection

**RESPIRATORY PROTECTION:** In order to avoid inhalation of spray-mist and sanding dust, all spraying and sanding must be done wearing adequate respirator. Use only with ventilation to keep levels below exposure guidelines reported in this document. User should test and monitor exposure levels to ensure all personnel are below guidelines. If not sure, or not able to monitor, use State or federally approved supplied air respirator. For silica containing coatings in a liquid state, and/or if no exposure limits are established above, air-supplied respirators are generally not required.

**EYE PROTECTION:** Safety glasses with side-shields.

**HAND PROTECTION:** Gloves should be discarded and replaced if there is any indication of degradation or chemical breakthrough. Impervious gloves. Request information on glove permeation properties from the glove supplier. Lightweight protective clothing

**OTHER PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT:** Ensure that eyewash stations and safety showers are close to the workstation location. **ENGINEERING CONTROLS:** Avoid contact with skin, eyes and clothing. Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.

# 9. Physical and Chemical Properties

9.1	Information on basic physical and chemical properties Appearance:	Aluminum Colored Viscous
	Physical State	Liquid
	Odor	Solvent
	Odor threshold	N/D
	рН	N/D
	Melting point / freezing point (°C)	N/D
	Boiling point/range (°C)	176 F (80 C) - 424 F (218 C)
	Flash Point (°C)	74°F (23°C)
	Evaporation rate	Slower Than Ether
	Flammability (solid, gas)	Not determined
	Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	0.9 - 12.7
	Vapour Pressure, mmHg	N/D
	Vapour density	Heavier than Air
	Relative density	Not determined
	Solubility in / Miscibility with water	N/D
	Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	Not determined
	Auto-ignition temperature (°C)	Not determined
	Decomposition temperature (°C)	Not determined

	Viscosity	Unknown
	Explosive properties	Not determined
	Oxidising properties	Not determined
9.2	Other information	
	VOC Content g/I:	418
	Specific Gravity (g/cm3)	1.22

# 10. Stability and Reactivity

# 10.1 Reactivity

No reactivity hazards known under normal storage and use conditions.

#### **10.2 Chemical stability** Stable under normal conditions.

### **10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions** Hazardous polymerisation does not occur.

#### **10.4 Conditions to avoid** Heat, flames and sparks.

#### **10.5 Incompatible materials** Strong oxidizing agents.

# 10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

Carbon dioxide (CO2), carbon monoxide (CO), oxides of nitrogen (NOx), dense black smoke.

# 11. Toxicological Information

11.1	Information on toxicological effects

Acute Toxicity:	
Oral LD50:	N/D
Inhalation LC50:	N/D
Irritation:	Unknown
Corrosivity:	Unknown
Sensitization:	Unknown
Repeated dose toxicity:	Unknown
Carcinogenicity:	Unknown
Mutagenicity:	Unknown
Toxicity for reproduction:	Unknown
STOT-single exposure:	No Information
STOT-repeated exposure:	No Information
Aspiration hazard:	No Information

If no information is available above under Acute Toxicity then the acute effects of this product have not been tested. Data on individual components are tabulated below:

CAS-No.	Chemical Name	Oral LD50	Dermal LD50	Vapor LC50	Gas LC50	<u>Dust/Mist</u> LC50
1317-65-3	LIMESTONE	Not Available	Not Available	5,000 mg/kg, rat, oral	0.000	0.000
107-87-9	METHYL PROPYL KETONE	Not Available		Not Available	0.000	0.000
7429-90-5	ALUMINUM (DUST OR FUME)	5001 mg/kg, oral, rat	Not Available	888 mg/m3, Inh, Rat	0.000	0.000
64742-94-5	AROMATIC HYDROCARBON	5001 mg/kg (rat)	2001 mg/kg (rabbit)	2.1 mg/L (rat)	0.000	0.000
64742-95-6	AROMATIC HYDROCARBON	4700 mg/kg, oral, rat	Not Available	3670 ppm/8 hours, rat, inhalation	0.000	0.000
108-38-3	META-XYLENE	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	0.000	0.000
7779-90-0	ZINC PHOSPHATE	3846mg/kg, oral rat	Not Available	Not Available	0.000	11.54 mg/l
106-42-3	PARA-XYLENE	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	0.000	0.000
100-41-4	ETHYL BENZENE	3500 mg/kg rat, oral	>5000 mg/l, dermal rabbit	17.2 mg/L Inh, Rat, 4Hr	0.000	0.000
95-47-6	ORTHO-XYLENE	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	0.000	0.000
123-86-4	N-BUTYL ACETATE	10760 mg/kg, rat, oral	14112 mg/kg (rabbit)	21 mg/l/4/h, Inh. rat		

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91-20-3	NAPHTHALENE	Not Available	Not Available	Not Available	0.000	0.000
96-29-7	METHYL ETHYL KETOXIME	>900 mg/kg, oral, rat	Not Available	>10  mg/l / 4h, Inh, rabbit	0.000	0.000

#### Additional Information:

This product may contain Ethyl Benzene, which is listed by IARC as possibly carcinogenic to humans (Group 2B). This listing is based on inadequate evidence of carcinogenicity in humans and sufficient evidence in experimental animals. Constituents of this product may include crystalline silica which, if inhalable, may cause silicosis, a form or progressive pulmonary fibrosis. Inhalable crystalline silica is listed by IARC as a group 1 carcinogen (lung) based on sufficient evidence in occupationally exposed humans and sufficient evidence in animals. Crystalline silica is also listed by the NTP as a known human carcinogen. This classification is relevant when exposed to Quartz (silicon dioxide) in dust or powder form only, including cured product that is subject to sanding, grinding, cutting, or other surface preparation activities. Constituents may also include abestiform or non-asbestiform tremolite or other silicates as impurities, and above dei minimus exposure to these impurities in inhalable form may be carcinogenic or cause other serious lung problems.

# 12. Ecological Information

12.1 Toxicity:

	EC50 48hr (Daphnia): IC50 72hr (Algae): LC50 96hr (fish):	Unknown Unknown Unknown
12.2	Persistence and degradability:	Unknown
12.3	Bioaccumulative potential:	Unknown
12.4	Mobility in soil:	Unknown
12.5	Results of PBT and vPvB assessment:	The product does not meet the criteria for PBT/VPvB in accordance with Annex XIII.
12.6	Other adverse effects:	Unknown

CAS-No.	Chemical Name	<u>EC50 48hr</u>	IC50 72hr	<u>LC50 96hr</u>
1317-65-3	LIMESTONE	1,000 mg/l	200 mg/l	10,000 mg/l
107-87-9	METHYL PROPYL KETONE	No information	No information	No information
7429-90-5	ALUMINUM (DUST OR FUME)	No information	No information	No information
64742-94-5	AROMATIC HYDROCARBON	No information	No information	No information
64742-95-6	AROMATIC HYDROCARBON	No information	No information	No information
108-38-3	META-XYLENE	No information	No information	No information
7779-90-0	ZINC PHOSPHATE	0.04 - 0.86 mg/l (Daphnia Magna)	0.136 - 0.150 mg/l (Selenastrum capricornutum)	0.14 - 0.26 mg/l (Rainbow Trout)
106-42-3	PARA-XYLENE	No information	No information	No information
100-41-4	ETHYL BENZENE	1.8 mg/I (Daphnia Magna)	4.6 mg/l (Green Algae)	4.2 mg/l (Rainbow Trout)
95-47-6	ORTHO-XYLENE	No information	No information	No information
123-86-4	N-BUTYL ACETATE	44 mg/I (Daphnia magna)	674.7 mg/L (Green Algae)	18 mg/l (Fathead minnow)
91-20-3	NAPHTHALENE	No information	No information	No information
96-29-7	METHYL ETHYL KETOXIME	No information	No information	No information

# 13. Disposal Considerations

**13.1** WASTE TREATMENT METHODS: Do not burn, or use a cutting torch on, the empty drum. If recycling is not practicable, dispose of in compliance with local regulations. Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.

14. Transport Information		
14.1	UN number	UN 1263
14.2	UN proper shipping name	Paint
	Technical name	N/A
14.3	Transport hazard class(es)	3
	Subsidiary shipping hazard	N/A
14.4	Packing group	III
14.5	Environmental hazards	Unknown
14.6	Special precautions for user	Unknown
	EmS-No.:	F-E, S-E
14.7	Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC code	Unknown

# **15. Regulatory Information**

<sup>15.1</sup> Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation for the substance or mixture:

# U.S. Federal Regulations: As follows -

# **CERCLA - Sara Hazard Category**

This product has been reviewed according to the EPA 'Hazard Categories' promulgated under Sections 311 and 312 of the Superfund Amendment and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA Title III) and is considered, under applicable definitions, to meet the following categories:

Flammable (gases, aerosols, liquids, or solids), Carcinogenicity, Acute Toxicity (any route of exposure), Skin Corrosion or Irritation, Serious eye damage or eye irritation

#### Sara Section 313:

This product contains the following substances subject to the reporting requirements of Section 313 of Title III of the Superfund Amendment and Reauthorization Act of 1986 and 40 CFR part 372:

<u>Chemical Name</u>	CAS-No.	<u>%</u>
META-XYLENE	108-38-3	4.39
ZINC PHOSPHATE	7779-90-0	3.02
PARA-XYLENE	106-42-3	1.91
ETHYL BENZENE	100-41-4	1.87
ORTHO-XYLENE	95-47-6	1.38
NAPHTHALENE	91-20-3	0.29

### **Toxic Substances Control Act:**

All components of this product are either listed on the TSCA Inventory or are exempt.

This product contains the following chemical substances subject to the reporting requirements of TSCA 12(B) if exported from the United States:

No TSCA 12(b) components exist in this product.

# U.S. State Regulations: As follows -

#### New Jersey Right-to-Know:

The following materials are non-hazardous, but are among the top five components in this product.

Chemical Name	CAS-No.
ALKYD RESIN	TRADE SECRET
Pennsvlvania Right-To-Know	

The following non-hazardous ingredients are present in the product at greater than 3%.

Chemical Name	CAS-No.
ALKYD RESIN	TRADE SECRET
CALIFORNIA PROPOSITION 65	

WARNING: Cancer and Reproductive Harm -- www.P65Warnings.ca.gov

# International Regulations: As follows -

#### \* Canadian DSL:

No Information

# 15.2 Chemical Safety Assessment:

No Chemical Safety Assessment has been carried out for this substance/mixture by the supplier.

# 16. Other Information

# Text for GHS Hazard Statements shown in Section 3 describing each ingredient:

H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapour.
H226	Flammable liquid and vapour.
H302	Harmful if swallowed.
H304	May be fatal if swallowed and enters airways.
H312	Harmful in contact with skin.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
H318	Causes serious eye damage.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H331	Toxic if inhaled.
H332	Harmful if inhaled.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.
H336	May cause drowsiness or dizziness.
H351	Suspected of causing cancer.
H371	May cause damage to organs.
H373	May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
H400	Very toxic to aquatic life.
H410	Very toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
H411	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.
H412	Harmful to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

#### **Reasons for revision**

No Information

The information contained herein is, to the best of our knowledge and belief accurate. However,

since the conditions of handling and use are beyond our control, we make no guarantee of results, and assume no liability for damages incurred by use of this material. It is the responsibility of the user to comply with all applicable federal, state, and local laws and regulations.